PRESIDENTIAL POWERS – HOSTILITIES AND WAR POWERS

House Foreign Affairs Committee Report, submitted by Clement Zablocki (excerpt, reproduced as an appendix to Hearings before the Committee on Foreign Relations, United States Senate, Ninety-Fifth Congress, On a Review of the Operation and Effectiveness of the War Powers Resolution, July 13, 14 and 15, 1977)

June 15, 1963 [sic]

[*282] WAR POWERS RESOLUTION OF 1973

June 15, 1963 [sic]. – Committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union and ordered to be printed

Mr. ZABLOCKI, from the Committee on Foreign Affairs, submitted the following

REPORT

TOGETHER WITH MINORITY AND SUPPLEMENTAL VIEWS

[To accompany H.J. Res. 542] . . .

[*page number unknown]

SECTION-BY-SECTION ANALYSIS....

[*page number unknown]

Section 2. Consultation. . . .

[*288]

The word *hostilities* was substituted for the phrase *armed conflict* during the subcommittee drafting process because it was considered

1 JOURNAL OF LAW (1 PUB. L. MISC.) 247

ZABLOCKI, JUNE 15, 1963 [SIC]

to be somewhat broader in scope. In addition to a situation in which fighting actually has begun, *hostilities* also encompasses a state of confrontation in which no shots have been fired but where there is a clear and present danger of armed conflict. "*Imminent hostilities*" denotes a situation in which there is a clear potential either for such a state of confrontation or for actual armed conflict.